

Herbicides Registered for Pine Management in Florida – 2005 Update¹

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Forests cover 16.2 million acres or 47% of Florida's total land area and have a total economic impact of \$16.5 billion annually (Hodges et al., 2005). About ninety percent of Florida forestland, or 14.7 million acres is commercially productive timberland. Pine forests account for 50%, and pine plantations for 32% of Florida's timberland, which is the highest proportion of planted pine among all 13 southern states. Florida is an important contributor to the U.S. timber economy, with annual roundwood production of 607 million cubic feet, or 3% of the U.S. total (Howard, 2001).

Most of the pine plantations in Florida and throughout the South are intensively managed to meet the growing demand for wood fiber, pine straw and other forest products. In addition, increasing interest in native ecosystem restoration and wildlife habitat are generating new management challenges. One of the major components of successful pine forest management is vegetation management. Herbicide use for vegetation management in forestry

has increased dramatically during the last 25 years. Efficient, safe and environmentally sound herbicide use requires an up-to-date knowledge of weed-control technology. New herbicides are constantly being developed and registered for use in Florida. At the same time, production of older herbicides might be discontinued, or their registration in the state of Florida terminated.

Herbicides are used for a variety of applications in managing pine forests to control or alter undesirable vegetation. Site preparation is one use where the current vegetation can be controlled by herbicides prior to planting pine seedlings. After planting, herbaceous weed control with herbicides can aid the survival and growth of the young pine seedlings during establishment phase. In older pine stands herbicides can be applied to release established pine trees from competing woody plants. Individual stems of undesirable vegetation can be treated with herbicides throughout the pine rotation, from site preparation to harvest. Herbicides could

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The use of trade names in this publication is solely for the purpose of providing information. UF/IFAS does not guarantee or warranty the products named, and references to them in this publication do not signify our approval to the exclusion of other suitable products. The products included in tables 1 and 2 were listed as "active registrations" in FDACS Online Pesticide System as of March 24, 2005. FDACS is the sole authority on the herbicides registered in Florida.

also be used to remove certain vegetation types to favor another, especially in the case of restoring native habitats. Some herbicides are registered for applications in wetlands or aquatic areas in the forests.

This publication presents a list of herbicides registered for forestry use in Florida (Table 1) and provides information on their basic weed control characteristics and silvicultural applications (Table 2). All herbicide active ingredients important in pine management in Florida are included. Others, that are registered in Florida, but are rather marginally used for pine plantations, like 2,4-D, atrazine, dicamba, paraquat, and simazine, are also listed. Since an increasing number of private and public owners manage their forestlands for non-commodity purposes, herbicides that are intended mostly for turf and/or landscape maintenance, but also labeled for forestry, have been included as well.

Most of the active ingredients are available in different formulations from different manufacturers and/or distributors under a variety of trade names. It is beyond the scope of this publication to mention all of the silvicultural herbicides available on the market. On the other hand, it seems useful to give a few examples of commercial products for each active ingredient. It has to be emphasized that there might be considerable differences even among herbicides with the same concentration of the same active ingredient(s) resulting, for example, from differences in adjuvants or solvents. Therefore, before making any herbicide substitutions, one has to be sure that the selected product is appropriate for the intended application. Inclusion of a product trade name, or a company name in this publication does not constitute an endorsement of a product or a company, as other products manufactured by different companies might be equally suited for the intended herbicide use.

The examples of herbicides registered for pine management in Florida are listed alphabetically, first by active ingredient and then by trade name (Table 1). Products with the same Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) registration number are grouped together. Herbicides containing more than one active ingredient are placed according to the highest percentage of active ingredient. Herbicide terms used in Table 1 and on herbicide labels are defined as follows:

Active ingredient (a.i.) is the chemical substance that impacts plant metabolism and is designed to negatively affect the undesirable vegetation. The active ingredient has the greatest influence on the properties and behavior of the herbicide and is the primary factor in herbicide selection for a particular application. The exact **chemical name** of the active ingredient is useful to chemists to ensure precise communication. The **common name** is a simplified, less technical name of an active ingredient, most often used in herbicide recommendations, technical literature and in Table 1 and Table 2.

Formulation is the commercial preparation of the herbicide, including one or more active ingredients, usually a solvent and, possibly, adjuvant(s), such as surfactants. Each formulation is registered and marketed under a separate **trade name**. Frequently the same formulation may be marketed under several trade names by different companies or even the same manufacturer or distributor. Such is the case with Dow's Accord® Concentrate, Glypro™ and Rodeo®, all three of which are the same formulation of glyphosate (53.8%), registered under the same **EPA registration number**, but marketed for different applications.

Trade names of herbicides may include numbers and/or letters to further identify the product. The number immediately after the name refers to the concentration of active ingredient. The amount of active ingredient in an herbicide is often expressed as a percentage of volume or mass of the commercial product. For example, Pendulum® 2G contains 2%, by weight, of the active ingredient pendimethalin. Labels may additionally provide an **acid equivalent (a.e.)**, which refers to the theoretical yield of a parent acid from an herbicide active ingredient that has been formulated as a derivative, such as an amine or ester. Acid equivalent content is useful especially when comparing herbicides containing different chemical forms of the same active ingredient. For example, Garlon™ 3A contains 44.4% of the triethylamine salt of triclopyr, or 31.8% (3 lb/gal) of the acid equivalent, triclopyr. Garlon™ 4 contains 61.6% of butoxyethyl ester of triclopyr, or 44.3% (4 lb/gal) of the acid equivalent, triclopyr. In this case, the numbers in the trade names refer to the weight of the

acid equivalent per volume of the product, with the parent acid, triclopyr, being the herbicidally active portion of the formulation.

Letter(s) included in a trade name often (but not always) indicate formulation of the product. Some of the more common acronyms are:

- AC - applicator's concentrate
- DF - dry flowable
- DG - dry granular
- E or EC - emulsifiable concentrate
- F or FL - flowable or flowable liquid
- G - granular
- L - liquid
- LV - low volume concentrate
- P or PS - pellet
- S - soluble concentrate or ready to use solution
- SP - soluble powder
- ULV - ultra low volume concentrate
- W or WP - wettable powder
- WDG - water dispersible granule
- WSP - water soluble powder
- XP - extruded pellet

Documentation associated with each herbicide includes one or more product **Label(s)** and a **Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS)**. These documents, prepared by each herbicide manufacturer, contain detailed information about the herbicide product, including trade name, common name(s), chemical name(s), active ingredient(s) concentration(s) and EPA registration number. Product label(s) provide mostly information on the herbicide application, whereas the MSDS characterizes chemical and physical properties of the herbicide and provides information regarding personal and environmental safety. Information and instructions contained in the label must be strictly

followed when purchasing, storing, applying or disposing of herbicides. It is a violation of federal law to use any herbicide in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Full text labels and MSDSs for most herbicides are accessible through manufacturers web sites and dedicated databases such as those of **Crop Data Management Systems (CDMS)** available at <http://www.cdms.net>, or **Crop Protection Reference "Greenbook"** available at <http://www.greenbook.net>. Basic searches of these two databases are available to the general public. Subscribers can perform advanced searches of either database by trade name, common name, manufacturer, crop tree species or weed species. The CDMS database can additionally be searched by state. **ChemSearch** is a restricted use service of the CDMS database, but is available in each county in Florida through Florida Cooperative Extension Service offices on a trial basis until July 2005 with a possibility of continuation beyond this date. One has to keep in mind that while these and other databases are very useful tools, they are usually not complete and vary in accuracy.

Lists of herbicides registered for use in pine management differ from state to state. Only products registered by the **Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services (FDACS)** can be legally purchased in the state of Florida. The general public can search the FDACS web site at <http://www.flpesticide.us> or the **National Pesticide Information Retrieval System (NPIRS)** at <http://state.ceris.purdue.edu> for active Florida registrations.

Another good source of pesticide related information (including herbicide relevant links) is the **Pesticide Information Office (PIO)** at the University of Florida, IFAS, accessible through <http://pested.ifas.ufl.edu>. The PIO has the responsibility of assembling, maintaining and disseminating current pesticide information in the state of Florida.

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Table 1. Herbicides Registered for Forestry Use in Florida

Active Ingredient (A.I.) (Common Name)	Trade Name	A.I. Concentration	Formulation	Registrant	EPA Registration No.
2,4-D, 2-ethylhexyl ester	Barrage® HF	78.10%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Helena Chemical Company	5905-529
2,4-D, dimethylamine salt	DMA™ 4 IVM	46.30%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-3
2,4-D, dimethylamine salt	Weedar® 64	46.80%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Nufarm, Inc.	71368-1
2,4-D, isooctyl ester	Weedone® LV4 EC	67.20%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Nufarm Americas Inc.	228-139-71368
2,4-D, isooctyl ester	Weedone® LV4 Solventless	62.60%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Nufarm Americas Inc.	71368-14
Atrazine	AAtrax® 4L ¹	43.00%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Syngenta Crop Protection, Inc.	100-497
Atrazine	AAtrax Nine-O® ¹	90.00%	Water dispersible granule	Syngenta Crop Protection, Inc.	100-585
Atrazine	Agrisolutions Atrazine 4L ¹	43.00%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Agrilience, LLC	1381-158
Atrazine	Atrazine 4L ¹	43.00%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Loveland Products, Inc.	34704-69
Atrazine	Atrazine 90DF ¹	90.00%	Water dispersible granule	Agrilience, LLC	9779-253
Atrazine	Atrazine 90WDG ¹	90.00%	Water dispersible granule	Loveland Products, Inc.	34704-622
Clethodim	Envoy®	12.60%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Valent U.S.A. Corporation	59639-78
Clopyralid	Transline™	40.90%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-259
Dicamba, diglycolamine salt	Vanquish®	56.80%	Water soluble concentrate	Syngenta Crop Protection, Inc.	100-884
Fluazifop-P-butyl	Fusilade® DX	24.50%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Syngenta Crop Protection, Inc.	100-1070

Table 1. Herbicides Registered for Forestry Use in Florida

Active Ingredient (A.I.) (Common Name)	Trade Name	A.I. Concentration	Formulation	Registrant	EPA Registration No.
Fluroxypyr	Vista®	26.20%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-308
Fosamine	Krenite® S	41.50%	Water soluble concentrate	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.	352-395
Glufosinate	Derringer™ F	11.33%	Water soluble concentrate	Bayer Environmental Science	432-960
Glyphosate	Accord® Concentrate	53.80%	Water soluble concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-324
Glyphosate	Glypro™ 2	53.80%	Water soluble concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-324
Glyphosate	Rodeo®	53.80%	Water soluble concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-324
Glyphosate	Accord® SP 2	41.00%	Water soluble concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-322
Glyphosate	Glypro™ Plus 2	41.00%	Water soluble concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-322
Glyphosate	Foresters™	53.80%	Water soluble concentrate	Nufarm Americas Inc.	228-381
Glyphosate	Razor® Pro	41.00%	Water soluble concentrate	Nufarm Americas Inc.	228-366
Glyphosate Imazapyr	OneStep®	22.13% 8.36%	Water soluble concentrate	BASF Corporation	241-414
Hexazinone	Velpar® DF	75.00%	Water dispersible granule	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.	352-581
Hexazinone	Velpar® L	25.00%	Water soluble concentrate	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.	352-392
Hexazinone	Velpar® ULW	75.00%	Granule	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.	352-450
Hexazinone Sulfometuron methyl	Oustar®	63.20% 11.80%	Water dispersible granule	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.	352-603

Table 1. Herbicides Registered for Forestry Use in Florida

Active Ingredient (A.I.) (Common Name)	Trade Name	A.I. Concentration	Formulation	Registrant	EPA Registration No.
Imazapic	Plateau®	23.60%	Water soluble concentrate	BASF Corporation	241-365
Imazapyr	Arsenal® AC	53.10%	Water soluble concentrate	BASF Corporation	241-299
Imazapyr	Chopper®	27.60%	Emulsifiable concentrate	BASF Corporation	241-296
Imazapyr	Habitat®	28.70%	Water soluble concentrate	BASF Corporation	241-426
Metsulfuron methyl	Escort® ²	60.00%	Water dispersible granule	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.	352-439
Metsulfuron methyl	Escort® XP	60.00%	Water dispersible granule	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.	352-439
Metsulfuron methyl	Patriot®	60.00%	Water dispersible granule	Nufarm Americas Inc.	228-391
Oryzalin	Surflan® A.S.	40.40%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-112
Paraquat	Gramoxone® Max ¹	43.80%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Syngenta Crop Protection, Inc.	100-1074
Pendimethalin	Pendulum® 2G	2.00%	Granule	BASF Corporation	241-375
Pendimethalin	Pendulum® 3.3 EC	37.40%	Emulsifiable concentrate	BASF Corporation	241-341
Pendimethalin	Pendulum® AquaCap	38.70%	Water soluble concentrate	BASF Corporation	241-416
Pendimethalin	Pendulum® WDG	60.00%	Water dispersible granule	BASF Corporation	241-340
Sethoxydim	Poast®	18.00%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Micro Flo Company LLC	7969-58-51036
Sethoxydim	Vantage	13.00%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Micro Flo Company LLC	7969-88-51036

Table 1. Herbicides Registered for Forestry Use in Florida

Active Ingredient (A.I.) (Common Name)	Trade Name	A.I. Concentration	Formulation	Registrant	EPA Registration No.
Simazine	Sim-Trol® 90DF	90.00%	Water dispersible granule	Sipcam Agro USA, Inc.	35915-12-60063
Sulfometuron methyl	Oust® ²	75.00%	Water dispersible granule	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.	352-401
Sulfometuron methyl	Oust® XP	75.00%	Water dispersible granule	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.	352-601
Sulfometuron methyl	SFM 75	75.00%	Water dispersible granule	Vegetation Management LLC	72167-11-74477
Sulfometuron methyl	Spyder®	75.00%	Water dispersible granule	Nufarm Americas Inc.	228-408
Sulfometuron methyl Metsulfuron methyl	Oust® Extra	56.25% 15.00%	Water dispersible granule	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.	352-622
Triclopyr, triethylamine salt	Garlon™ 3A	44.40%	Water soluble concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-37
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	Garlon™ 4	61.60%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-40
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	Forestry Garlon™ 4	61.60%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-40
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	Pathfinder™ II	13.60%	Ready to use	Dow AgroSciences LLC	62719-176
Triclopyr, triethylamine salt	Tahoe™ 3A	44.40%	Water soluble concentrate	Nufarm Americas Inc.	228-384
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	Tahoe™ 4E	61.60%	Emulsifiable concentrate	Nufarm Americas Inc.	228-385

¹Restricted Use Pesticide²Registration may be not extended beyond 2005

Table 2. Forestry Herbicides Applications

Active Ingredient (A.I.) (Common Name)	Trade Name	Labeled for Application*	Labeled for Controlling	Time of Application	Herbicide Activity
2,4-D, 2-ethylhexyl ester	Barrage® HF	S, H (d), R (d, u), I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
2,4-D, dimethylamine salt	DMA™ 4 IVM	S, H (d), R (d, u), I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
2,4-D, dimethylamine salt	Weedar® 64	I	Woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
2,4-D, isooctyl ester	Weedone® LV4 EC	S, H (d), R, I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
2,4-D, isooctyl ester	Weedone® LV4 Solventless	S, H (d), R	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Atrazine	AAtrex® 4L ¹	S, H, R	Annual broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil
Atrazine	AAtrex® Nine-Ot® ¹	S, H, R	Annual broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil
Atrazine	Agrisolutions Atrazine 4L ¹	S, H, R	Annual broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil
Atrazine	Atrazine 4L ¹	S, H, R	Annual broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil
Atrazine	Atrazine 90DF ¹	S, H, R	Annual broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil
Atrazine	Atrazine 90WDG ¹	S, H, R	Annual broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil
Clethodim	Envoy®	H	Annual & perennial grasses	Postemergence	Foliar
Clopyralid	Transline™	S, H, R	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Dicamba, diglycolamine salt	Vanquish®	S, I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds; woody plants & vines	Postemergence	Foliar & soil

Table 2. Forestry Herbicides Applications

Active Ingredient (A.I.) (Common Name)	Trade Name	Labeled for Application*	Labeled for Controlling	Time of Application	Herbicide Activity
Fluazifop-P-butyl	Fusilade® DX	H, S, R	Annual & perennial grasses	Postemergence	Foliar
Fluroxypyr	Vista®	S, R (d), I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Fosamine	Krenite® S	S	Woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Glufosinate	Derringer™ F	S, R (d)	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Glyphosate	Accord® Concentrate	S, H, R, I, W, A	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Glyphosate	Glypro™	S, H, R, I, A	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Glyphosate	Rodeo®	A, I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Glyphosate	Accord® SP	S, I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Glyphosate	Glypro™ Plus	S, I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Glyphosate	Foresters™	S, H, R, I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Glyphosate	Razor® Pro	S, H, R, I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Glyphosate	OneStep®	S	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants & vines	Postemergence	Foliar & soil
Imazapyr					
Hexazinone	Velpar® DF	S, H, R, I (bs)	Woody plants; annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & postemergence	Soil & some foliar

Table 2. Forestry Herbicides Applications

Active Ingredient (A.I.) (Common Name)	Trade Name	Labeled for Application*	Labeled for Controlling	Time of Application	Herbicide Activity
Hexazinone	Velpar® L	S, H, R, I, I (bs)	Woody plants; annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & postemergence	Soil & some foliar
Hexazinone	Velpar® ULW	S, R, H	Woody plants; annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & postemergence	Soil
Hexazinone	Oustar®	S, H	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & postemergence	Soil & foliar
Sulfometuron methyl					
Imazapic	Plateau®	S, R (d, u)	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; vines	Post- & preemergence	Foliar & soil
Imazapyr	Arsenal® AC	S, H, R, I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants & vines	Post- & some preemergence	Foliar & soil
Imazapyr	Chopper®	S, I, R (d, u)	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants & vines	Post- & some preemergence	Foliar & soil
Imazapyr	Habitat®	W, A, I	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants & vines	Post- & preemergence	Foliar & soil
Metsulfuron methyl	Escort® ²	S, H, R	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Post- & some preemergence	Foliar & soil
Metsulfuron methyl	Escort®XP	S, H, R	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Post- & some preemergence	Foliar & soil
Metsulfuron methyl	Patriot®	S, H, R	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants	Post- & some preemergence	Foliar & soil
Oryzalin	Surflan®A.S.	H, R	Annual grasses & certain broadleaf weeds	Preemergence	Soil
Paraquat	Gramoxone® Max ¹	S	Annual broadleaf weeds & grasses	Postemergence	Foliar

Table 2. Forestry Herbicides Applications

Active Ingredient (A.I.) (Common Name)	Trade Name	Labeled for Application*	Labeled for Controlling	Time of Application	Herbicide Activity
Pendimethalin	Pendulum® 2G	S, H, R	Annual grasses & certain broadleaf weeds	Preemergence	Soil
Pendimethalin	Pendulum® 3.3 EC	S, H, R	Annual grasses & certain broadleaf weeds	Preemergence	Soil
Pendimethalin	Pendulum® AquaCap	S, H, R	Annual grasses & certain broadleaf weeds	Preemergence	Soil
Pendimethalin	Pendulum® WDG	S, H, R	Annual grasses & certain broadleaf weeds	Preemergence	Soil
Sethoxydim	Poast®	H	Annual & perennial grasses	Postemergence	Foliar
Sethoxydim	Vantage	H	Annual & perennial grasses	Postemergence	Foliar
Simazine	Sim-Trol® 90DF	S, H (d)	Annual broadleaf weeds & grasses	Preemergence	Soil
Sulfometuron methyl	Oust®	S, H, R	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil & foliar
Sulfometuron methyl	Oust® XP	S, H, R	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil & foliar
Sulfometuron methyl	SFM 75	S, H, R	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil & foliar
Sulfometuron methyl	Spyder®	S, H, R	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil & foliar
Sulfometuron methyl	Oust® Extra	S, H, R	Annual & perennial broadleaf weeds & grasses; woody plants & vines	Pre- & early postemergence	Soil & foliar
Metsulfuron methyl				Pre- & early postemergence	Soil & foliar
Triclopyr, triethylamine salt	Garlon™ 3A	S, R (d), I, W	Woody plants; annual & perennial broadleaf weeds	Postemergence	Foliar

Table 2. Forestry Herbicides Applications

Active Ingredient (A.I.) (Common Name)	Trade Name	Labeled for Application*	Labeled for Controlling	Time of Application	Herbicide Activity
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	Garlon™ 4	S, R (d, u), I	Woody plants; annual & perennial broadleaf weeds	Postemergence	Foliar
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	Forestry Garlon™ 4	S, R (d, u), I	Woody plants; annual & perennial broadleaf weeds	Postemergence	Foliar
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	Pathfinder™ II	R (d), I	Woody plants	Postemergence	Foliar
Triclopyr, triethylamine salt	Tahoe™ 3A	S, R (d), I	Woody plants; annual & perennial broadleaf weeds	Postemergence	Foliar
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	Tahoe™ 4E	S, R (d, u), I	Woody plants; annual & perennial broadleaf weeds	Postemergence	Foliar

*S=Site Preparation; H=Herbaceous Weed Control; R=Conifer Release, (d)=directed, (u)=understory broadcast; I=Individual Stems, (bs) basal soil; W=wetlands;
A=aquatic areas;
¹ Restricted Use Pesticide