**Introduction**
This 6- to 10-feet-tall shrub covers itself with soft, white flowers each spring before leaves emerge (Fig. 1). It appears to be covered with snow when in full bloom. Bright red, orange, or yellow fall color bring the shrub back to life before leaves fall to the ground.

**General Information**
- **Scientific name:** *Fothergilla major*
- **Pronunciation:** faw-thur-GIL-luh MAY-jur
- **Common name(s):** large fothergilla
- **Family:** Hamamelidaceae
- **Plant type:** shrub
- **USDA hardiness zones:** 5 through 8A (Fig. 2)
- **Planting month for zone 7:** year round
- **Planting month for zone 8:** year round
- **Planting month for zone 9:** year round
- **Planting month for zone 10 and 11:** year round

**Origin:** native to North America  
**Uses:** accent; border; mass planting  
**Availability:** somewhat available, may have to go out of the region to find the plant

**Description**
- **Height:** 6 to 10 feet  
- **Spread:** 6 to 10 feet  
- **Plant habit:** round  
- **Plant density:** dense  
- **Growth rate:** slow  
- **Texture:** medium  

**Foliage**
- **Leaf arrangement:** alternate  
- **Leaf type:** simple  
- **Leaf margin:** dentate

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U.S. Department of Agriculture, UF/IFAS Extension Service, University of Florida, IFAS, Florida A & M University Cooperative Extension Program, and Boards of County Commissioners Cooperating. Nick T. Place, dean for UF/IFAS Extension.
Leaf shape: elliptic (oval); obovate; orbiculate
Leaf venation: pinnate
Leaf type and persistence: deciduous
Leaf blade length: 2 to 4 inches
Leaf color: green
Fall color: red; yellow
Fall characteristic: showy

Flower
Flower color: white
Flower characteristic: pleasant fragrance; spring flowering

Fruit
Fruit shape: irregular
Fruit length: less than .5 inch
Fruit cover: dry or hard
Fruit color: black
Fruit characteristic: inconspicuous and not showy

Trunk and Branches
Trunk/bark/branches: not particularly showy; typically multi-trunked or clumping stems
Current year stem/twig color: brown
Current year stem/twig thickness: thin

Culture
Light requirement: plant grows in part shade/part sun
Soil tolerances: acidic; loam; clay; sand
Drought tolerance: moderate
Soil salt tolerances: unknown
Plant spacing: 36 to 60 inches

Other
Roots: usually not a problem
Winter interest: no special winter interest
Outstanding plant: plant has outstanding ornamental features and could be planted more
Invasive potential: native plant that often reproduces into nearby landscapes
Pest resistance: no serious pests are normally seen on the plant

Use and Management
The rounded form and large size makes this most appropriate for planting in a larger yard, away from the house. Use it in a shrub border to spice up the yard in spring and fall. Plant it near the corner of a large commercial building and leave it unpruned to allow the natural rounded form to emerge. Clipping the plant can reduce flowering so locate it where it can grow to its natural size.

Fothergilla can be grown in any soil except those that are excessively drained. Plants suffer in extended drought, especially in full sun. A clayey soil that holds moisture but drains well is ideal.

Pests and Diseases
No pests or diseases are usually serious enough to be damaging.