

Storage Limitation Statements: Temperature— Fungicides¹

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This publication provides information about how temperature affects storage of agricultural fungicides. A table is included that lists many common agricultural fungicides registered for use in Florida along with storage limitations.

Introduction

The storage temperature of pesticides influences both the effectiveness and usability of many pesticides. Labels for most liquid pesticides contain specific information on adequate storage temperatures. Generally, the labels state a temperature in the range of 40°F–100°F. For most of Florida, freezing is not a concern with pesticide storage, but extreme heat is a factor for the entire state.

Freezing temperatures can render a liquid-formulated pesticide useless by causing the active ingredients to separate from its solvents, emulsifiers, and other inert ingredients. The result of this separation may be either crystallization or coagulation of the formulation. However, some products may be thawed and reused after adequate agitation; labels for these products will specifically state if this is the case. (Because of the ingredients in the formulation, the freezing point of many products may be lower than 32°F.)

Heat is the major concern in Florida in regards to pesticide storage. Heat can cause some pesticides to volatilize and drift from their containers, especially if containers are not adequately sealed. Flammability is also a problem with some pesticides associated with heat and/or open flame. For more on this topic, see EDIS publication PI-97 *Pesticide Labeling: Physical or Chemical Hazards* (<http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu/pi134>).

Pesticide containers may be damaged by either temperature extreme. The container's integrity can be destroyed by freezing temperatures, which can cause glass, metal, and plastic materials to break. Also, high temperatures can cause plastic containers to melt and glass to explode. The liquid pesticide contents in metal drums can cause expansion and eventual rupturing of the container (Figure 1).

Generally, dry pesticide formulations are not adversely affected by temperature extremes. The effectiveness of these pesticides is most often reduced by the presence of moisture in storage. These products have a high affinity for water, and once absorbed the pesticides may solidify into hard masses, like a tombstone formation. The packaging that surrounds dry products formulated as water-soluble packets can become brittle after absorbing moisture. If freezing occurs, the packages can break when handled.

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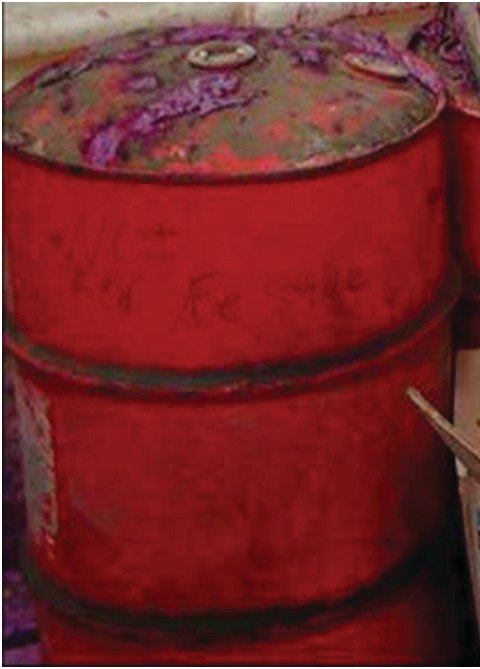


Figure 1. Pesticide drum bulging from extreme heat.

For more information on storage temperature limitations for individual products, consult the “Storage and Disposal” section of the pesticide label (Figure 2). Labels for many pesticide products will have specific temperature limitations mentioned in this section; labels for other pesticide products may include a more general description. If you have questions regarding these limitations, consult the product’s manufacturer.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL
Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.
PESTICIDE STORAGE: Keep from freezing. Store in a cool, well-ventilated area, but not below 32°F. Do not allow to become overheated in storage. This may bring on chemical changes which will impair the fungicidal effectiveness of Penncozeb 4FL. Keep container closed when not in use.
PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on-site or at an approved waste disposal facility.
CONTAINER DISPOSAL: Plastic Containers - Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, by incineration, or, if allowed by State and local authorities by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.
Bulk Containers - Drain thoroughly and return to specified destination for cleaning and reuse.
STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN CASE MATERIAL IS RELEASED OR SPILLED: Dike and contain the spill. Transfer liquid and solid diking material to separate containers for recovery or disposal. Flush contaminated area with a large amount of water to a chemical or sanitary sewer containing a settling pit. Remove contaminated clothing and wash affected skin areas with soap and water. Wash clothing before reuse. Keep the solids out of the municipal sewers and open bodies of water. Refer to Precautionary Statements.

Figure 2. The “Storage and Disposal” section of the label often contains specific temperature information.

General information on storage and disposal language on pesticide labels is discussed in EDIS publication PI-106 *Pesticide Labeling: Storage and Disposal* (<http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu/pi143>).

The following table provides a listing of many commonly used agricultural fungicides registered in Florida. These fungicides are listed alphabetically by active ingredient common name, along with their trade names and any storage limitation statements that may be listed on the label’s “Storage and Disposal” section. The listing does not include pre-packaged fungicide mixtures.

Additional Information

Fishel, F.M. 2006. *Pesticide Labeling: Physical or Chemical Hazards*. PI-97. Gainesville: University of Florida Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences. <http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu/pi134>.

Fishel, F.M. 2006. *Pesticide Labeling: Storage and Disposal*. PI-106. Gainesville: University of Florida Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences. <http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu/pi143>.

Table 1. Storage precaution statements for commonly used agricultural fungicides.

Trade name*	Common name	Label statements
Actigard®	Acibenzolar-S-methyl	Store in a cool, dry place.
Abound®, Amistar®, Dynasty®, Heritage®, Heritage TL®, Quadris, Flowable®	Azoxystrobin	No storage limitations specified.
Heritage G®		Store in a cool, dry place.
Basic Copper 53®, Basic Copper Sulfate®, Cuprofix Ultra 40®	Basic copper sulfate	Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place (Basic Copper 53®). Store product in a secure, dry place and keep product dry (Basic Copper Sulfate®). Store in a cool, dry place (Cuprofix Ultra 40®).
Captan 400®	Captan	Store in a cool, dry location. Do not store in direct hot sunlight. After prolonged storage in intense cold, allow product to return to 25°F before using.
Captan 4L®		Store in a cool, dry area away from any heat or ignition source. Avoid storage at high temperatures.
Captan 50WP®, Captan 80WP®, Captan 80WDG®		Protect from excessive heat. Store in a cool, dry place.
Captan 4000®		Store in a cool, dry place.
Bravo Ultrex®, Daconil Ultrex®, Daconil Weather Stik®, Chlorothalonil 82.5®		Chlorothalonil
Bravo Weather Stik®, Bravo Zn®, Daconil Zn®, Chlorothalonil 720®		Store in a cool place. Protect from excessive heat.
Ranman®, Segway®	Cyazofamid	Store in original container in a secure, dry place, and separate from fertilizer, food, and feed.
Curzate®	Cymoxanil	No storage limitations specified.
Alto®	Cyproconazole	No storage limitations specified.
Vanguard®	Cyprodinil	Store in a cool, dry, secure place.
Botran®	Dicloran	Store in a cool, dry place.
Inspire®	Difenoconazole	Store in cool place.
Dodine 65W®	Dodine	Store in a cool, dry area away from any heat or ignition source. Do not allow storage in a damp or humid area.
Elast 400®, Syllit FL®		Do not use or store near heat, open flame or hot surfaces.
Terrazole 35WP®	Etridiazole	Store in a dry location.
Terramaster 4 EC®		Store the product in cool, dry place. Protect from temperatures below 20°F. Do not store near heat sources or open flame.
Rubigan®	Fenarimol	Avoid freezing. Do not store near heat or open flame.
Enable®	Fenbuconazole	Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area, but not below 32°F.
Elevate®	Fenhexamid	Store in a dry place away from excessive heat.
Super-Tin 4L®	Fentin hydroxide	Store above 32°F.
Super-Tin 80WP®		Store above 32°F and below 95°F.
Ferbam Granuflo®	Ferbam	Keep away from fire and sparks. Store in a cool, dry place and avoid excess heat.

Trade name*	Common name	Label statements
Graduate®	Fludioxonil	Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store this product under wet conditions.
Maxim 4 FS®, Maxim Potato Seed Protectant®		Store in a cool, dry place.
Medallion®		Store in a cool, dry, secure place. Do not store this product under wet conditions.
Scholar®		Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store this product under wet conditions.
Scholar SC®		Do not store near heat or open flame.
Presidio®	Fluopicolide	Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store at temperatures below 32°F. If the product is exposed to temperatures below 32°F, thaw at 50°F or higher and shake gently to unify the product.
Aftershock®, Disarm®, Evito 480®	Fluoxastrobin	Store in a cool, dry place.
Convoy®, Moncut®, ProStar®	Flutolanil	Store in a cool, dry place.
Topguard®	Flutriafol	Store unused product in original container in a cool, dry, secure area.
Aliette®, Avalon®	Fosetyl-Al	Store in a cool, dry place.
Magnate®	Imazalil	No storage limitations specified.
Acceleron DC-509®, Rancona 3.8FS®, Vortex®	Ipconazole	Store in a cool, dry location. Do not store in direct hot sunlight (Acceleron DC-509®, Vortex®). Store in a secure place that is temperate, dry and out of direct sunlight. Avoid excess heat. Do not freeze. ALWAYS SHAKE OR STIR WELL BEFORE USE (Rancona 3.8FS®).
26 GT® Iprodione 4L AG® Iprodione E Pro® Iprodione Pro 2SE® Rovral®	Iprodione	No storage limitations specified.
Sovran®	Kresoxim-methyl	No storage limitations specified.
Dithane 75DF®M-45® Fore 80WP®	Mancozeb	Keep away from fire and sparks. Store in a cool, dry well-ventilated area. Do not allow stored product to become wet or overheated in storage; decomposition, impaired activity, or fire may result.
Dithane F-45® Penncozeb 4FL®		Keep from freezing. Store in a cool, well-ventilated area, but not below 32°F. Do not allow to become overheated in storage. This may bring on chemical changes that will impair the fungicidal effectiveness.
Penncozeb 75DF® 80WP® Protect DF®		If allowed to become wet the product will deteriorate and represent a fire hazard. Keep away from sources of ignition (e.g., sparks and open flame).
Manzate®		Keep in a cool place but not below 32°F. Temperature extremes will affect quality.
Manzate Pro-Stick® Potato Seed Treater 6%		Never allow to become wet during storage. This may lead to certain chemical changes that will reduce the effectiveness as a fungicide and create vapors that may be flammable.
Nubark®		Store in a cool, dry place. Avoid contact with the floor and with moisture.
Revus®		Mandipropamid

Trade name*	Common name	Label statements
Maneb®	Maneb	If allowed to become wet, the product will deteriorate and represent a fire hazard. Keep away from sources of ignition.
Manex®		Store in a cool, dry place.
Ridomil Gold GR® Ridomil	Mefenoxam	Store in a dry place.
Gold/Copper®		Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store this product under wet conditions.
Acquire®, Allegiance Dry®, Allegiance-FL®, Allegiance-LS®, Dyna-Shield®, MetaStar®, Sebring®	Metalaxyl	Store at temperatures above 40°F. Crystals may form at lower storage temperatures. If this occurs, place the product in a warm room (68°F or above) and roll or shake the container at frequent intervals until all crystals are dissolved (Acquire®, MetaStar®, Sebring®). Store in a cool dry location. Do not store in hot direct sunlight (Allegiance Dry®, Allegiance-LS®). Store in a cool dry location. Do not store in direct hot sunlight. Do not store above 90°F for prolonged periods of time. After prolonged storage in intense cold, allow product to return to approximately 75°F before using (Allegiance-FL®, Dyna-Shield®).
Metam CLR 42%® Metam KLR 54%® Metam Sodium®	Metam-sodium	Do not store below 0°F. Product crystallizes at lower temperatures. If exposed, warm or store at higher temperatures and mix to re-dissolve crystals and assure uniformity before use.
Vapam HL®		Do not store below 32°F. Product crystallizes at lower temperatures. Warm or store at higher temperatures and mix to re-dissolve crystals and assure uniformity before use.
Caramba®	Metaconazole	Do not store below 10°F.
Quash®		Store in a cool, dry place.
Tourney®		Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store at temperatures below 32°F. If the product is exposed to temperatures below 32°F, thaw at 50°F or higher and shake gently to unify the product.
Polyram®	Metiram	Store in a cool, dry place and avoid excess heat.
Eagle 20EW®	Myclobutanil	Store in a cool, dry area above freezing.
Eagle 40WP® Nova 40W® Systhane WSP®		Store in a cool, dry area above freezing. The water-soluble pouch may become brittle at storage temperatures below 32°F, but the fungicide is not affected.
Terraclor 15G® Terraclor 75WP®		Store in a dry location.
Terraclor 2E®		Protect from temperatures below 20°F.
Endorse® Ph-D®	Polyoxin	Store in a dry place.
Banol® Previcur Flex®	Propamocarb	Store in a cool, dry place.
Promess®		Store in a cool, dry, secure place.

Trade name*	Common name	Label statements
Banner GL®	Propiconazole	Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store below 40°F. Do not store this product under wet conditions.
EchoPropiMax®		Store in a cool place. Protect from excessive heat.
Tilt®		Store in a cool place.
Tilt/Bravo®		Store in a cool place. Protect from excessive heat. Keep from freezing.
Proline®	Prothioconazole	Store in a cool, dry place and in such a manner as to prevent cross-contamination with other pesticides, fertilizers, food, and feed.
Cabrio® Headline® Stamina®	Pyraclostrobin	No storage limitations specified.
Quintec®	Quinoxifen	Avoid freezing.
Terraclor 15G® Terraclor 75WP®	Quintozene (PCNB)	Store in a dry location.
Terraclor 2E®		Protect from temperatures below 20°F.
Sulfur 6L®	Sulfur	Do not allow product to freeze.
Sulfur 90W®		Store in a cool, dry area away from any heat or ignition source.
Elite DF®	Tebuconazole	Store in a cool, dry place.
Elite WP®		Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store below freezing. Exposure to moisture or excessive handling of water-soluble packets may cause breakage.
Folicur 3.6F®		Store in a cool, dry place.
Domark®	Tetraconazole	Store in a dry, temperature-controlled, secure place.
Mertect 340-F®	Thiabendazole	Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store below 32°F.
Thiophanate Methyl 85 WDG®	Thiophanate-methyl	Store in a dry area.
Thiram 42-S® Thiram 50WP®	Thiram	Do not subject to temperatures below 32°F.
Raxil®		Store in a cool, dry place.
Thiram Granuflo® Thiram 65WSB®		Protect from excessive heat.
Bayleton 50WSP®	Triadimefon	Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store below freezing (32°F).
Bayleton 50WDG® Bayleton 50DF® Strike 50WDG®		Store in a cool, dry place.
Compass® Flint® Gem®		Store in a cool, dry place.
Procure®	Triflumizole	Store in a cool, dry, secure location.
Terraguard 50W®		Do not use or store near heat or open flame. Store in a cool, dry location.
Terraguard SC®		Store in a cool, dry location.
Charter®	Triticonazole	Protect from frost and freezing.
Curalan EG® Touché® EG	Vinclozolin	Do not store below 32°F or above 100°F. Store in a place away from heat or open flame.

Trade name*	Common name	Label statements
Ziram 76DF®	Ziram	Keep away from sources of ignition (e.g., sparks and open flame).
Ziram Granuflo®		Keep away from fire and sparks. Store in a cool, dry place and avoid excess heat.
Gavel®	Zoxamide	Keep away from fire and sparks. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Do not allow to become wet or overheated in storage; decomposition, impaired activity, or fire may result. Decomposition produces a foul odor; if noted, check for hot containers and immediately remove to open areas for disposal.
*Does not include pre-packaged fungicide mixtures.		